

Optimizing Hospital Revenue: Tackling Leakage through Chargemaster Accuracy, Revenue Integrity, and Strategic Financial Planning

May 22, 2025

Dan Larsen, CPA Health Care, Principal

Matthew Borchardt, CPA Health Care, Principal



The information herein has been provided by CliftonLarsonAllen LLP for general information purposes only. The presentation and related materials, if any, do not implicate any client, advisory, fiduciary, or professional relationship between you and CliftonLarsonAllen LLP and neither CliftonLarsonAllen LLP nor any other person or entity is, in connection with the presentation and/or materials, engaged in rendering auditing, accounting, tax, legal, medical, investment, advisory, consulting, or any other professional service or advice. Neither the presentation nor the materials, if any, should be considered a substitute for your independent investigation and your sound technical business judgment. You or your entity, if applicable, should consult with a professional advisor familiar with your particular factual situation for advice or service concerning any specific matters.

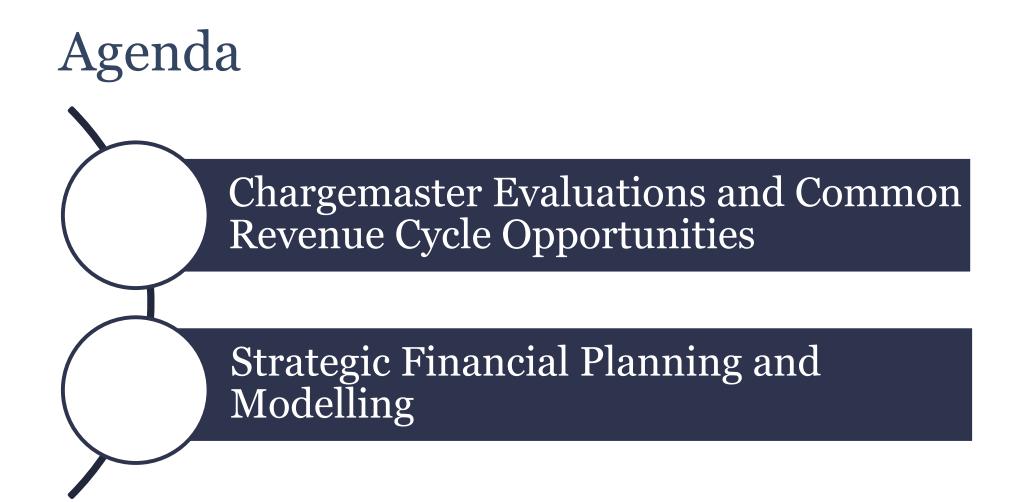
CliftonLarsonAllen LLP is not licensed to practice law, nor does it practice law. The presentation and materials, if any, are for general guidance purposes and not a substitute for compliance obligations. The presentation and/or materials may not be applicable to, or suitable for, your specific circumstances or needs, and may require consultation with counsel, consultants, or advisors if any action is to be contemplated. You should contact your CliftonLarsonAllen LLP or other professional prior to taking any action based upon the information in the presentation or materials provided. CliftonLarsonAllen LLP assumes no obligation to inform you of any changes in laws or other factors that could affect the information contained herein.







©2025 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP









Revenue Integrity and Chargemaster Evaluation Focus

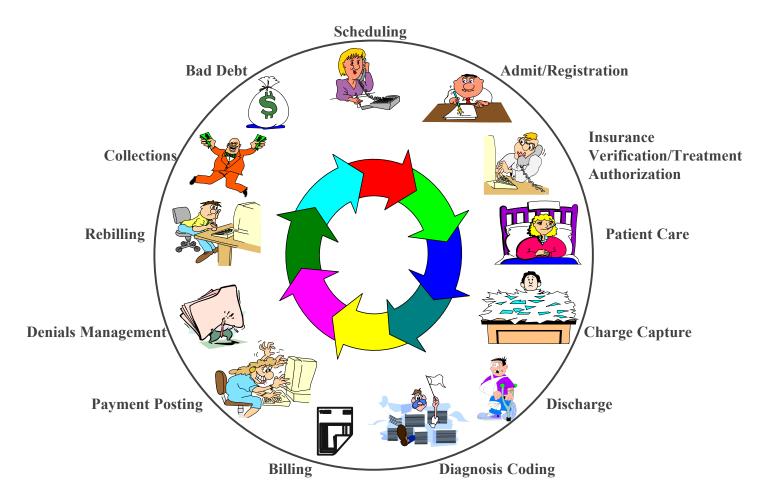
©2024 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP. CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen LLP) is an independent network member of CLA Global. See <u>CLAglobal.com/clist</u> Investment advisory services are offered through CliftonLarsonAllen Wealth Advisors, LLC, an SEC-registered investment advisor. "Hospitals are experiencing 4-5% revenue leakage due to revenue cycle mismanagement."

-Healthcare Advisory Board





Revenue Cycle Overview







Revenue Cycle Management Focus Areas

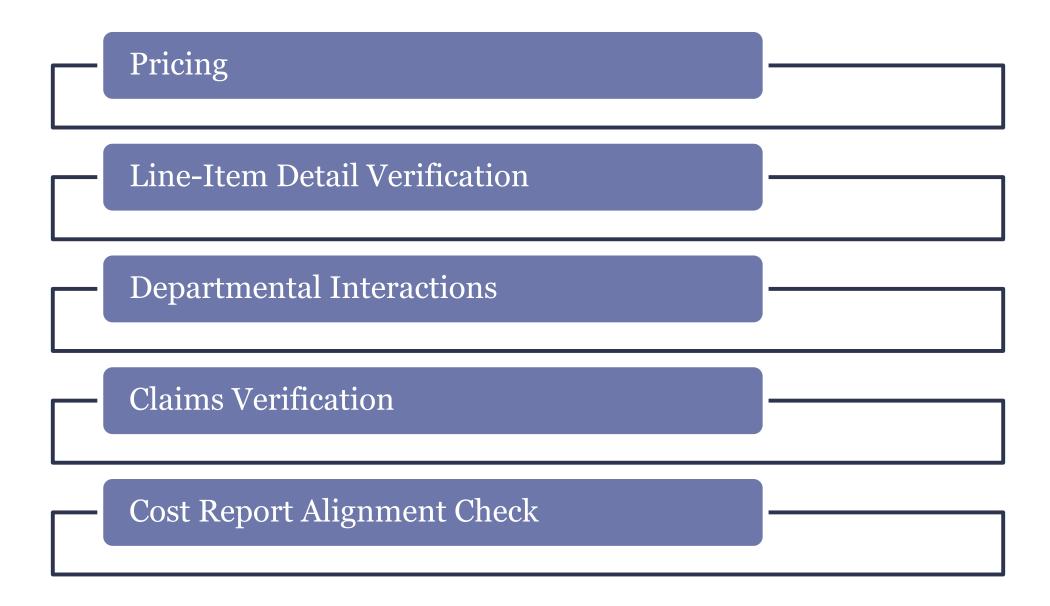
Hospitals are experiencing

 Bad Debt Expense Increasing levels of bad debt Poor data quality Poor Vendor Agency Mgmt 	 Staffing Challenges Ineffective staff Unfilled positions Organizational structure not supportive of environment Lack of trained rev cycle professionals 	 Poor front end data quality Disparate registration points Reporting relationships not optimized for best results Technology limitations Insurance verification not performed at all sites
 Denials and Underpayments Increasing levels of denials Underestimation of magnitude of true denial/rejection volume Inability to monitor/control underpayments 	 Increased Patient Financial Responsibility Increased copayment and deductible requirements Greater numbers of uninsured Lack of appropriate identification of patient financial responsibility 	 Existing Backlogs Accounts Receivable Credit Balances Unbilled accounts – HIS and Billing Scrubber Denials Received
 Billing Lack of insurance verification Claims not submitted timely Difficult claims editing processes 	 Technology Challenges Underutilizing existing technology Outdated technology Missing key technology bolt-ons 	 Coding Opportunities Reimbursement methodologies Outdated charge master ICD-10 challenges
 Increased A/R Aging Aging over 90 exceeds 15 to 20% A/R days increasing 	 Scheduling Challenges Non integrated scheduling function Control point not maximized 	 Charge Capture Opportunities Increased lost charges Delay processing claims
DNFBIncreased accounts unbilled from HISUn-coded accounts	Excessive cost to collect Increasing agency fees Increasing staffing Increasing technology costs 	 Clinical Documentation Opportunities Documentation not capturing the severity of services provided





What is a typical chargemaster evaluation?







Incorrect set up in EHR link to CDM resulting in inaccurate charging Lack of reconciliation between professional and technical charges leading to missed charge opportunities

Manual bundling of charges at the claim level leading to cost report misalignment issues and payment

Trauma activation charges





Supply and Implant expense charge capture and expense alignment issues

Pricing inconsistencies

Lack of front-loaded charges

Accommodation and recovery charge opportunities on the floor





Pharmacy Unit Multiplier and Pricing Issues

CRNA charge capture issues

Reconciliation of charges between service lines Cost report misalignment of revenue codes from the PS&R





Provider based split billing set up errors

Provider based clinic cost reporting errors

Ambulance service strategies

and more.....







Strategic Financial Planning and Modelling

©2024 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP. CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen LLP) is an independent network member of CLA Global. See <u>CLAglobal.com/vib_la</u> Investment advisory services are offered through CliftonLarsonAllen Wealth Advisors, LLC, an SEC-registered investment advisor.





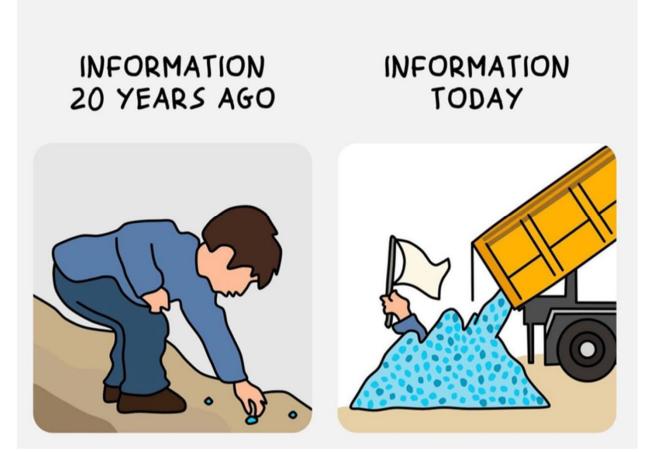


©2025 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP













©2025 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Bringing it All Together With a Story





©2023 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP



...the current environment poses great threats and potential opportunities

...strong financial indicators are becoming more critical by the day

...understanding where you have been is critical in determining where you are going

... organizations create their own financial success





How are Business Decisions Being Made In Your Organizations?





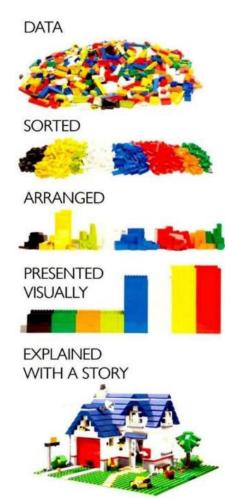
- Gut feel
- Wind direction of the day
- Influence

- DATA
- Financial Information
- Operational KPI's





The Vision



The Challenge

Many hospitals struggle to access and organize the information they need to make timely decisions.

Software Sprawl

Best in breed software, mountains of data, how to take advantage?

Pressure to do more with less

Short staffed, budget constrained, need "good enough" solution Competition for resources and talent makes digital capability a cost of entry

Everything is Manual

Multiple disparate systems, murky process, requires "reinventing the wheel" every time anyone needs data

Seemingly endless cycle of manual reporting exhausts staff

Lack of Clarity About What Data Matters

Translating the vision of your strategic plan into simple, measurable, and consistent KPI's.



17

Strategic vs Tactical Financial Management





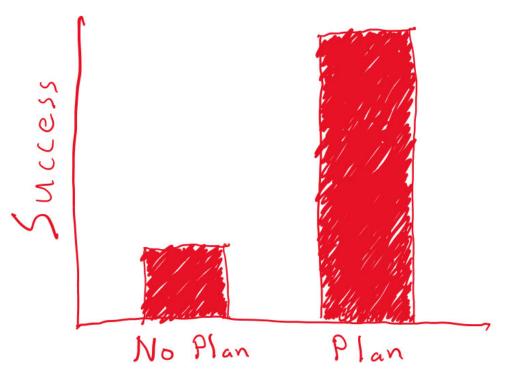


©2025 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Why we plan

We believe success is CREATED!

Disclaimer: Goal is not to actually "predict" the future, just understands the possibilities







No one ever made a decision because of a number. They need a story.

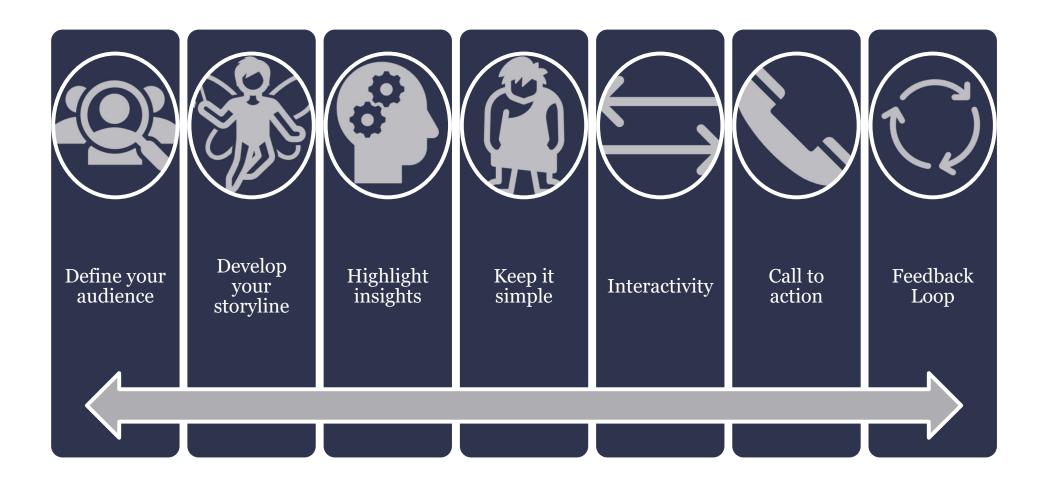
Daniel Kahneman





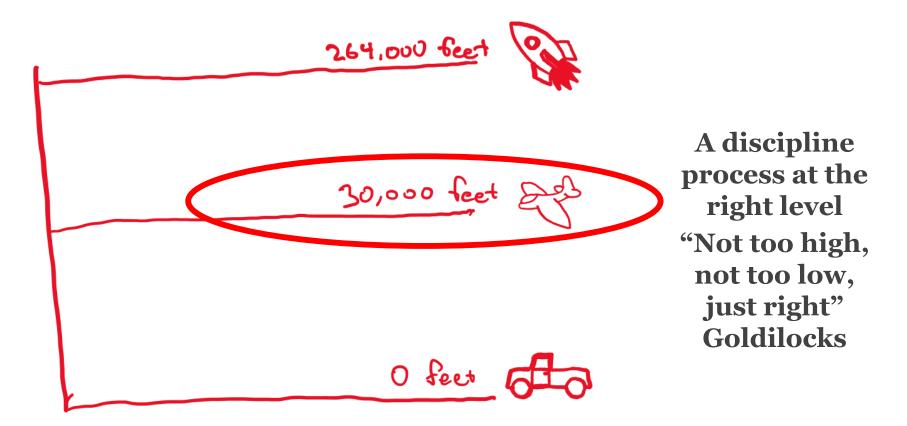


Key Area of Focus For Decisions









Not to Scale – No Assurance Provided

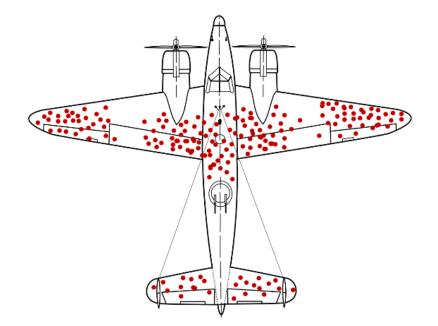




Why is a Story Important?

The dots on the right are an example of where returning planes were getting shot

 Do you want to increase armor on the spots with or without bullet holes?









...the current environment poses great threats and potential opportunities

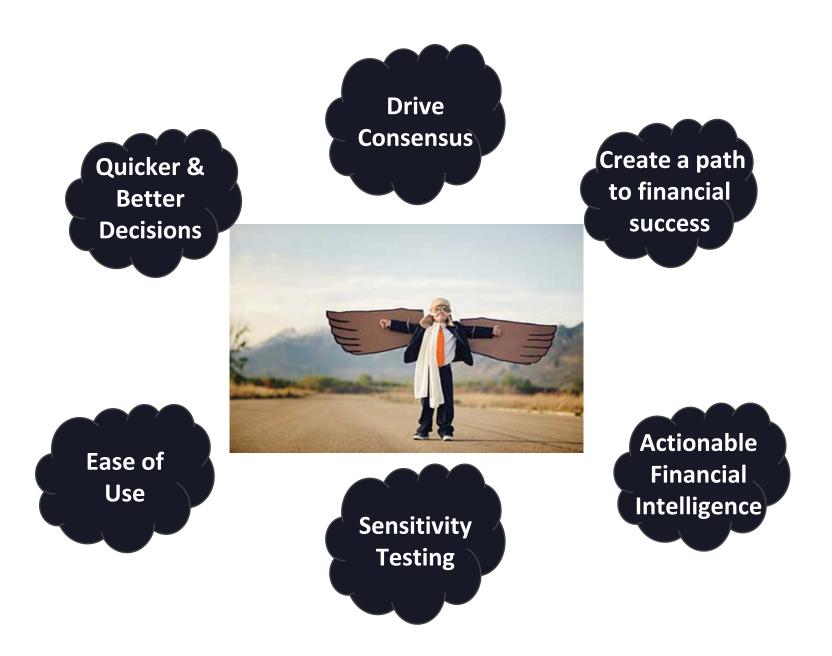
...strong financial indicators are becoming more critical by the day

...understanding where you have been is critical in determining where you are going

... organizations create their own financial success







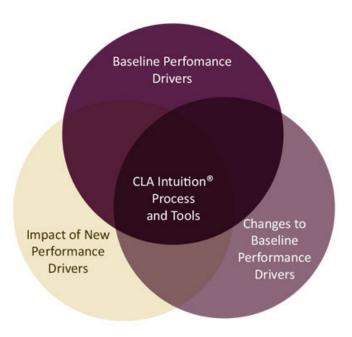




Elements of Successful Long Range Financial Plan

Based on our experience in developing hundreds of long range financial plans, we believe the following are key elements of a successful long range financial model development process:

- Identify baseline performance drivers and expected changes
- Identify new performance drivers and incorporate potential impacts
- Engage Planning team in an **interactive** financial conversation
 - C Suite
 - Key Operators
- Identify critical elements of financial "Success" plan
- Assess risks to financial "success"
- Track key success metrics
- Adjust trajectory and plan as necessary

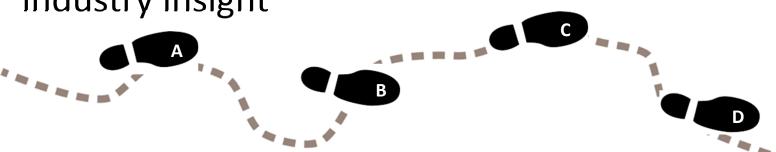




How would you project financial statements???

A *process* which identifies and models key financial performance drivers using industry insight









Critical Success Factors of Modeling Strategic Decisions

Interactive	Allows "If, if, if" ScenariosImpactful Real Time Analysis
Easy of Use	Easily ModifiedUser Friendly
High Level	 Insight Instead of Detail CEO / Board / Management Level





Financial Modeling Basics

From the Process --->

- Understand the organization
- Know key performance drivers
- Assess the environment
- Determine Strategies

...to the Financial Model

- Baseline financial inputs
- Establish baseline assumptions
- Estimate future impact
- Scope impact of strategies

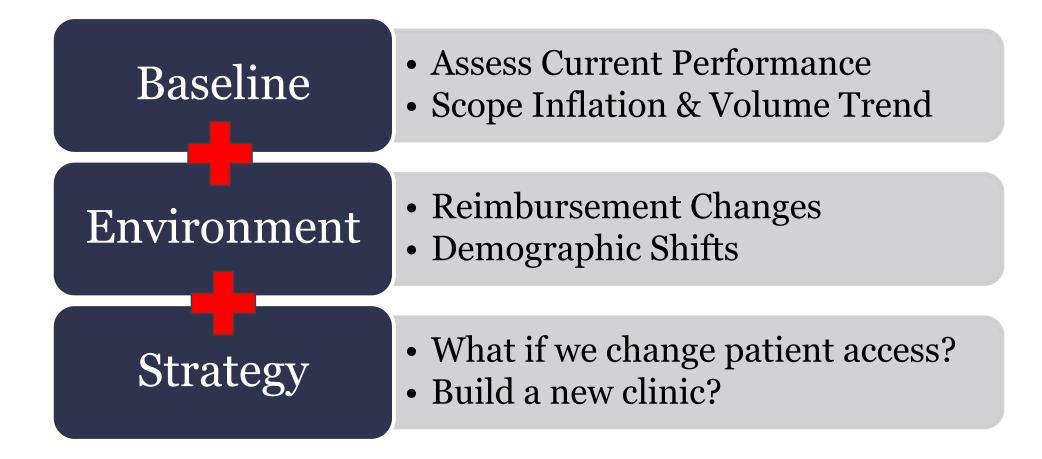


What are two traits you need to succeed in the fution ability to deal with ambiguity + The ability to calculate and take risks





Basics of the Process ($\bigcirc \square \square + \square \square + \square \square + \square \square = - \square$)







Case Study Example





©2023 CliftonLarsonAllen

My Sample CAH

- \$16.5M Operating Revenues
- Performance Indicators
 - -\$3.5M Operating Margin
 - -\$300 Total Margin
- Liquidity and Reserves
 - \$1M Cash & Reserves
 - 20 Days Cash on Hand
- Debt and Capital Structure
 - No Long Term Debt





Key Strategic Opportunities

- Acquire Physicians
- Increase Swing Bed Census
- Costs Savings
- AR Reductions
- Hopefully Future Capital Projects





Baseline (Ostrich - No MGMT Changes)

This would be called the Ostrich or "Head in the Sand" scenario with no management action that highlights the importance of focusing on improving financial performance



Sample County Hospital		STRATEGIC	DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™			
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE 2024 Baseline Performance 2023 Actual			No assurance is provided.							
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN Provider Development Plan		-2.6%	-2.9%	-3.1%	-3.5%	-3.9%	-4.4%			
		2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P			
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES		Days Cash on Hand and Unrestricted Cash and Investments								
□ 🗄 No Change in Swing Bed Days	÷									
OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES		<i>64</i> 00 4								
Strategy A is Not Included In Model		\$1.0M	\$0.9M	\$0.7M	\$0 .4 M					
Strategy B is Not Included In Model		18	- 16	12		\$0 0 M				
Strategy C is Not Included In Model		2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P			
Strategy D is Not Included In Model				Days -	 Dollars (\$M)) 					
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT				Debt Service	e Coverage					
No Net Labor Performance Improvement	÷									
■ No Net Non Labor Performance Improvement										
	÷	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00.	0.00			
v ,		0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x			
☐ ➡ No Revenue Enhancement	÷	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servi	2027P ce Coverage	2028P	2029P			





Provider Development Plan

Sample County Hospital	STRATEGIC	DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™	
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE		Total Margin					
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN							
100% Success in Provider Development Plan			1	1			
🛨 Median Production Target	-2.6%	-3.5%	-2.2%	-1.8%	-2.2%	-2.6%	
🛨 Median Comp Target							
	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P	
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES	Days Cash on Hand and Unrestricted Cash and Investments						
□ 🗄 No Change in Swing Bed Days 🕂		-					
OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES	44.004						
Strategy A is Not Included In Model	\$1.0M	\$0.8M	\$0.7M	\$0.7M	\$0,6M	\$0 6 М	
Strategy B is Not Included In Model	18	- 14	12	1+	9	_ <u> b</u>	
Strategy C is Not Included In Model	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P	
Strategy D is Not Included In Model			Days -	 Dollars (\$M)) 			
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			Debt Service	e Coverage			
🗉 🗄 No Net Labor Performance Improvement 📑							
👘 🗄 No Net Non Labor Performance Improvement 📑							
□ 🗄 No Change in AR Days	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	
□ 🗄 No Revenue Enhancement 🗄	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servi	2027P ce Coverage	2028P	2029P	





Swing Bed Days

Sample County Hospital	STRATEG	C DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE 2024 Baseline Performance 2023 Actual				No assurance is provided.		
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.5%
 No Provider Development Plan 	r	1	T T		-	
	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES		Days Cash	on Hand and Un \$2.6M	restricted Cash a	nd Investments	
✓ 2.0 ADC Change for Swing Bed Days in 2025 ÷ OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES	<i></i>	\$2.0M	92.01VI			
Strategy A is Not Included In Model	\$1.4M					
 Strategy B is Not Included In Model 	27	36	45	54	60	66
Strategy C is Not Included In Model	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P
Strategy D is Not Included In Model	20211	20251	Days -	Dollars (\$M))	20201	20251
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			Debt Servic	e Coverage		
No Net Labor Performance Improvement						
No Net Non Labor Performance Improvement ¹						
□ 🗄 No Change in AR Days 🗄	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x
□ 🗄 No Revenue Enhancement 📑	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servi	2027P	2028P	2029P





Performance Savings

Sample County Hospital	STRATEGIC	DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™			
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE			No assurance is provided.						
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN									
 No Provider Development Plan + 	-2.6%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.6%	-0.9%	-1.3%			
	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P			
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES	Days Cash on Hand and Unrestricted Cash and Investments								
└ 📩 No Change in Swing Bed Days 🔶				Ċ1 ОМ	\$2.0M	\$2.1M			
OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES	\$1.0M	\$1.2M	\$1.5M	\$1.8M					
Strategy A is Not Included In Model	18	- 23	28	31	34	35			
Strategy B is Not Included In Model						, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Strategy C is Not Included In Model Strategy D is Not Included In Model	2024P	2025P	2026P Days -	2027P – Dollars (\$M))	2028P	2029P			
Strategy D is Not Included In Model PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			Debt Servic	e Coverage					
 ✓ ∃ 3.0% Net Labor Performance Improvement in 202 									
 ✓ Store Ret Labor Performance Improvement in ±02 ✓ Store Net Non Labor Performance Improvement in ±02 	5								
□ I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x			
□ I No Revenue Enhancement III	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servi	2027P	2028P	2029P			





AR Days Reduction

Sample County Hospital	STRATEGIC	DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™		
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE			No assurance is provided.					
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN								
No Provider Development Plan								
	-2.6%	-2.9%	-3.1%	-3.4%	-3.8%	-4.2%		
	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P		
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES	Days Cash on Hand and Unrestricted Cash and Investments							
🔽 🗄 No Change in Swing Bed Days 📑	,-							
OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES	¢1.0M	\$1.2M	\$1.4M	\$1.2M				
Strategy A is Not Included In Model	\$1.0M 18 -	- 22	25	- 20	\$0.8M	\$0 - 4M		
Strategy B is Not Included In Model	10		25	20	14 -	1		
Strategy C is Not Included In Model	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P – Dollars (\$M))	2028P	2029P		
Strategy D is Not Included In Model			Debt Service					
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			Dept Service	ecoverage				
No Net Labor Performance Improvement								
👘 🗄 No Net Non Labor Performance Improvement 🗦								
🖻 🗄 15 Decrease in AR Days in 2025 🗄	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x		
□ 🗄 No Revenue Enhancement 🗦	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servio	2027P ce Coverage	2028P	2029P		



Chargemaster Revenue Improvement

Sample County Hospital	STRATEGIC	DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™		
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE			No assurance is provided.					
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN								
 No Provider Development Plan + + 	-2.6%	-1.1%	-1.3%	-1.6%	-2.0%	-2.4%		
	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P		
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES 「 🛨 No Change in Swing Bed Days 🕂	Days Cash on Hand and Unrestricted Cash and Investments							
OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES Strategy A is Not Included In Model	\$1.0M	\$1.1M	\$1.2M	\$1.3M	\$1.3M 21	^{\$1.2M}		
Strategy B is Not Included In Model	18	- 20	22	22	21	19		
 Strategy C is Not Included In Model Strategy D is Not Included In Model 	2024P	2025P	2026P Days -	2027P – Dollars (\$M))	2028P	2029P		
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			Debt Service	e Coverage				
No Net Labor Performance Improvement								
👘 🗄 No Net Non Labor Performance Improvement 🗄								
□ 🗄 No Change in AR Days 🗄	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x		
✓	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servi	2027P ce Coverage	2028P	2029P		



All Strategies at 100%

Sample County Hospital	STRATEGIC	DASHBOARD				CLA Intuition™		
BASELINE OPERATING PERFORMANCE 2024 Baseline Performance 2023 Actual		Total Margin						
PROVIDER DEVELOPMENT PLAN	0.6%	4.7%	6.5%	7.0%	6.8%	6.6%		
100% Success in Provider Development Plan	· · · · ·							
🗧 Median Production Target								
🛨 Median Comp Target								
	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P		
OTHER GROWTH / REVENUE INITIATIVES		\$ 7Day K/Cash	on Hand and Un	restricted Cash aı	nd Investment	s		
👻 🗄 2.0 ADC Change for Swing Bed Days in 2025 🕂		Ç2.5IVI						
OTHER STRATEGIC INITIATIVES	\$1.4M				4.40	165		
Strategy A is Not Included In Model	27	54	87	114	140	105		
Strategy B is Not Included In Model	27							
Strategy C is Not Included In Model	2024P	2025P	2026P	2027P	2028P	2029P		
Strategy D is Not Included In Model			Dalys -	Dollars (\$M))				
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			Debt Service	eCoverage				
☑ 3.0% Net Labor Performance Improvement in 202								
👻 🗄 3.0% Net Non Labor Performance Improvement in 🗄 02	5							
🗵 15 Decrease in AR Days in 2025	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x	0.00x		
✓	2024P	2025P	2026P ■ Debt Servio	2027P ce Coverage	2028P	2029P		



Discussion and Questions





Thank you!

Matthew Borchardt Principal, Health Care matthew.borchardt@claconnect.com 612-397-3150

Dan Larsen Principal, Health Care dan.larsen@CLAconnect.com (507) 280-2328



CLAconnect.com



CPAs | CONSULTANTS | WEALTH ADVISORS

© 2024 CliftonLarsonAllen LLP. CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen LLP) is an independent network member of CLA Global. See <u>CLAglobal.com/disclaimer</u>. Investment advisory services are offered through CliftonLarsonAllen Wealth Advisors, LLC, an SEC-registered investment advisor.